Journal of Art, Architecture & Built Environment (JAABE) Volume 7 Issue 1, Spring 2024

Editor-in-Chief **Prof. Saima Gulzar** UMT

> Assistant Editor *Safia Iqbal* KRSS, UMT

Technical Editor

Muhammad Rafiq Awan

KRSS, UMT

Publishing Process Editor

Mehar Tahir Farid

KRSS, UMT

Language Editor

Muhammad Saad

KRSS, UMT

Indexing Editor

Syed Mughees ul Hassan

KRSS, UMT

Metadata Editor **Shanawer Rafique** KRSS, UMT Format Editor Sadaf Lal Din KRSS, UMT

Graphic Designer *Muhammad Abdullah* KRSS. UMT

In charge Subscriptions **Samreen Aamer** KRSS, UMT

> Dispatcher *Abdul Aziz* KRSS, UMT

Editorial Board

Prof. David CotterrellSheffield Hallam University,
England, U.K.

*Imran Muhammad*Massey University, New Zealand

Prof. Jorge CorreiaUniversity of Minho Guimarães, Portugal

Muhammad Adeel

London School of Economics & Political Science, U.K.

*Muhammad Arif Kamal*Aligarh Muslim University, India

Advisory Board

Salman Azhar

Auburn University, U.S.A

Helena Cermeno

Massey University, New Zealand

Spahic Omer

International Islamic University Malaysia

Prof. Prasad Vaidya

Centre for Environmental Planning and Technology University, Ahmedabad, India

Fariha Tariq

University of Management & Technology, Lahore, Pakistan

Sana Malik

University of Management & Technology, Lahore, Pakistan

Prof. Muhammad NawazUniversity of the Punjab, Lahore, Pakistan

Prof. Rizwan Hammed

University of Engineering and Technology, Lahore, Pakistan

Prof. Neelum Naz

University of Engineering and Technology, Lahore, Pakistan

Prof. Mehmood Hussain

Punjab University, Lahore, Pakistan

Malik Asghar Naeem

National University of Sciences & Technology, Islamabad, Pakistan

Prof. Shaukat Mehmood

Punjab University, Lahore, Pakistan

Atif Bilal Aslam

University of Engineering and Technology, Lahore, Pakistan